

A estrutura do Simple Present :

Pessoa + verbo (ed – d – ied) no final. De verbos regulares!

1. Aos verbos regulares terminados em –e, acrescenta-se somente o –d no final do verbo:

to love (amar) – **loved**

to lie (mentir) – **lied**

to arrive (chegar) – **arrived**

to like (gostar) – **liked**

Aos verbos regulares terminados em **consoante+vogal+consoante (CVC)**, duplica-se a última consoante e acrescenta-se o –ed:

stop (parar) – **stopped**

control (controlar) – **controlled**

plan (planejar) – **planned**

prefer (preferir) – **preferred**

Aos verbos terminados em –y precedido de consoante, retira-se o y e acrescenta-se o –ied:

to study (estudar) – **studied**

to worry (preocupar-se) – **worried**

to cry (chorar) – **cried**

to try (tentar) – **tried**

4. Aos verbos terminados em –y precedido de vogal, acrescenta-se somente o –ed:

enjoy (aproveitar) – **enjoyed**

stay (ficar) – **stayed**

play(brincar;jogar) – **played**

Infinitive	Simple Past	Translation
abide	abode	permanecer, sobreviver
awake	awoke	despertar, acordar
be	was/were	ser; estar
become	became	tornar-se; transformar-se
begin	began	começar
buy	bought	comprar
come	came	vir; chegar
do	did	fazer; cuidar; funcionar
go	went	ir; partir
have	had	ter; possuir
make	made	fazer; criar
say	said	dizer
sleep	slept	dormir
speak	spoke	falar; dizer
take	took	pegar; tirar
write	wrote	escrever; anotar

Goals

- Compreender a influência das novas tecnologias na vida cotidiana.
- Descrever ações realizadas no passado usando o passado simples.
- Reconhecer as diferentes pronúncias de verbos regulares no presente I.ª e II.ª.

Let's start!

Electronic devices

1 Are you familiar with these electronic devices? Match the pictures with the names.



- a) vinyl record
- b) smartphone
- c) computer
- d) virtual reality headset
- e) tablet
- f) typewriter

- g) smartwatch
- h) multi-function printer
- i) VCR (video cassette recorder)
- j) home assistant (home pod)

- k) CD (compact disc)
- l) digital camera
- m) DVD/Blu-ray player
- n) floppy disk
- o) MP3 player
- p) USB flash drive

2 Talk to your classmates about the questions below.

- a) Which devices above have you never seen or heard of before? Can you guess what they are/ were used for?
- b) Which older devices have a modern version nowadays?
- c) Which of the newer devices are part of your daily life?