

7° ANO

SEMANA 24

PAST SIMPLE

(PRONOUN + PAST VERB)

AFFIRMATIVE

I played

You played

He played

She played

It played

We played

You played

They played

NEGATIVE

I **didn't** play

You **didn't** play

He **didn't** play

She **didn't** play

It **didn't** play

We **didn't** play

You **didn't** play

They **didn't** play

INTERROGATIVE

Did I play?

Did you play?

Did he play?

Did she play?

Did it play?

Did we play?

Did you play?

Did they play?

Question Words ?



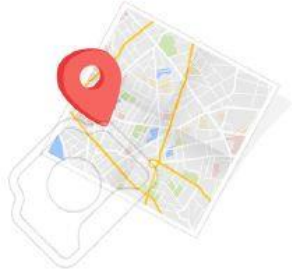
What ?

It's used to ask about specific thing, people, animal, object.



Which ?

It's used to ask about choice, alternative.



Where ?

It's used to ask about place, position.



Who ?

It's used to ask about people, person.



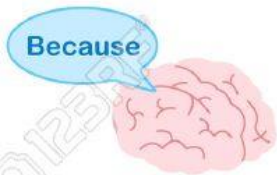
When ?

It's used to ask about time, occasion, moment.



Whose ?

It's used to ask about who the possessor of something.



Why ?

It's used to ask about reason, explanation.



How ?

It's used to ask about condition, quality, may, manner, form events and the way things.

QUESTION WORDS



| Question word | Use | Example |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Who | Person | Who is your English Teacher? Who is your best friend? |
| When | Time | When is lunch time? When do you go to school? |
| Where | Place | Where are you? Where do you live? |
| What | Object Action | What is that? What do you do? |
| Why | Reason (because...) | Why are you sad? Why are you late? |
| How | Characteristics Feelings | How are you? How old are you? |
| How many | Quantity | How many pencils do you have? How many sisters do you have? |





Simple past – interrogative form and question words



1 Read the following questions and pay attention to their structure. After that, complete the rule about making interrogative sentences in the simple past.

Did you have a video game when you were a kid?
What did you do for fun as a teenager back then?
When you were a kid what did you do for fun?
Did kids play on the streets?

To make questions in the **simple past**, we use: (question word +) _____ + subject + verb in the base form.

- 2 Why do you think the main verb is in the base form in the question if we use the past form in affirmative sentences? Discuss in pairs.
- 3 When a question starts with a verb, we usually have yes/no answers. But when it starts with a question word, the answers are more detailed. Check it out.

DID YOU HAVE A TV IN YOUR BEDROOM WHEN YOU WERE A KID?

YES, I DID.

WHAT DID YOU WATCH ON TV?

I WATCHED TV SERIES AND MOVIES.

Can you match the question word with its subject?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) who b) where c) when d) why e) what | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> () places () specific information () time () people () reason |
|--|--|

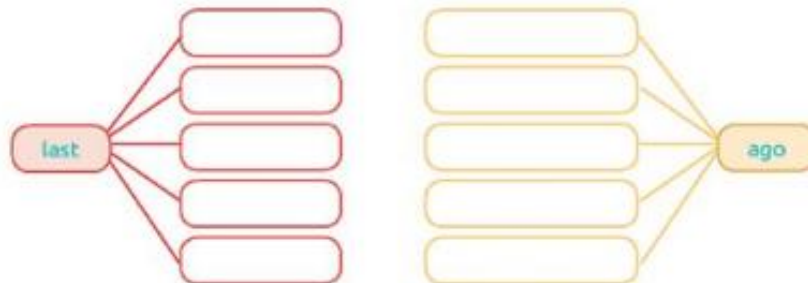
Past time expressions

- 4 We use time expressions to indicate when something happened. Read the following sentences and underline the time expressions you can identify.
- ▶ My grandmother was 16 years old in 1950.
 - ▶ That was when I was a teen.
 - ▶ What did you do for fun as a teenager back then?
 - ▶ I played basketball when I was in high school.

5 Write the dates as asked.

- ▶ Today is _____
- ▶ Yesterday was _____
- ▶ Last year was _____
- ▶ Last month was _____
- ▶ Three days ago was _____
- ▶ The day before yesterday was _____

6 Complete the mind map with other expressions we can use to talk about past.



Some more time expressions: this morning, on Sunday, on the weekend, at 4 p.m., in 2010, in August, on January 1st.



activities

1 Make questions in the past using the prompts.

a) you / last night / go out with friends

b) milk / buy / yesterday / he

c) by plane / two years ago / travel / we

d) play soccer / she / on Sunday

2 Create questions for the answers below.

a) What _____
Luiza brought her Uno cards to school.

b) Who _____
She played Uno with her classmates.

c) Where _____
They played it in class.

d) Why _____
Because it was game day at school.

3 Talk to a classmate about these questions. Use the time expressions you studied.

When was the last time you...

a) burst out laughing?



c) saw a great movie?



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b) read a good book?



d) went sightseeing?



4 How good is your memory? Try to answer these questions as fast as you can. You can use a stopwatch to test your speed if you want. Then, test a partner.

a) Where did you meet your best friend?

b) When did you first see the sea?

c) What time did you arrive home yesterday? _____

d) Where did you celebrate your last birthday? _____

e) What did you eat last night? _____

f) How many times did you brush your teeth yesterday? _____

g) Which movie(s) did you watch last week? _____

h) When did you last travel to another city? _____

i) What did you do last Saturday night? _____

j) What did you have for lunch last Sunday? _____



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