

6º ANO

SEMANA 25

Rules	Examples
Most verbs take -s in the third person singular.	work – works s , dance – dances s , read – reads s , speak – speaks s
Verbs ending in -ss, -sh, -ch, -x and -o take -es .	kiss – kisses es , wash – washes es , watch – watches es , fix- fixes es
Verbs ending in a consonant + y , drop the y and take -ies .	study – stud ies , cry – cri es fly – fl ies , copy – copi es
Verbs ending in a vowel + y , take -s .	play – plays s , say – says s , enjoy – enjoys s , obey - obeys s



Present Simple Tense

Affirmative

I live
You live
He lives**s**
She lives**s**
It lives**s**
We live
You live
They live

Negative

I don't live
You don't live
He doesn't live
She doesn't live
It doesn't live
We don't live
You don't live
They don't live

Interrogative

Do I live?
Do you live?
Do**es** he live?
Do**es** she live?
Do**es** it live?
Do we live?
Do you live?
Do they live?



Simple present (negative and interrogative forms)

- 1 Check these questions from the text on page 27. What do they have in common?
 Verifique estas perguntas do texto da página 27. O que elas têm em comum?

What age do you feel you are?
 What do you think of the word "old"?
 What do you most regret about your younger years?



- 2 What's the difference between the questions in activity 1 and the question below?
 Qual é a diferença entre as perguntas da atividade 1 e a pergunta abaixo?

What's the best piece of advice you could give a teenager?

To ask questions in the simple present, it's necessary to place an auxiliary verb (**do/does**) before the subject. Use **does** for **he/she/it**.

Do you dance?

Does she sing?

In sentences with verb **be**, it acts as an auxiliary.

Is that your sister?

Are they Brazilian?

- 3 What about negative sentences in the simple present? Check these examples and describe its structure.
 E as frases negativas no presente simples? Verifique estes exemplos e descreva a estrutura.

I **don't** do regret.

[...] young people **don't** persist in interpreting it to mean stupid, incompetent, etc.

- 4 Complete the chart with the words below.
Complete o quadro com as palavras abaixo.

do

don't

does

study

studies

doesn't

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative + short answers
I/You/We/They _____	I/You/We/They _____ study.	_____ I/you/we/they study? Yes, I/you/we/they do. No, I/you/we/they don't.
He/She/It _____	He/She/It _____ study.	_____ he/she/it study? Yes, he/she/it does. No, he/she/it doesn't.

- 5 Match the uses of the simple present with the examples. The simple present is used to talk about...
Associe os usos do presente simples aos exemplos. O presente simples é usado para falar sobre...

- a) Facts (things that never change).
 - b) Habitual actions and routines.
 - c) Sequences of actions in the present.
 - d) Actions set by a timetable or schedule.
 - e) Verbs of possession, senses, emotions and mental activity (have, feel, love, think, etc.).
- () Kevin always plays soccer on Tuesdays.
() The train leaves at 9.
() I love her.
() She takes her bag and leaves.
() The sun rises in the east.



Pronunciation tip

Quando fazemos uma pergunta cuja resposta é *yes* ou *no*, a entonação no fim da frase geralmente sobe, como se aumentássemos o volume do som.

Do you have a headache?

Yes, I do.

Essa característica na pronúncia em perguntas é chamada de *rising intonation*.



1 Choose the correct option to complete the sentences below.

Escolha a opção correta para completar as frases abaixo.

- a) Josh and I **go/goes** to the club every Saturday.
- b) Kate **don't watch/doesn't watch** TV every day.
- c) **Do/Does** your little brother **do/does** his homework by himself?
- d) The baby **don't cry/doesn't cry** every night.
- e) We **have/has** a big house.
- f) **Do/Does** Brazil usually **plays/play** soccer well?
- g) My parents usually **brushes/brush** our dog on Saturday.

2 Look at the information about each person and write about them. Complete the last row with your own information and write about yourself. Follow the example.

Observe as informações sobre cada pessoa e escreva sobre elas. Complete a última linha com suas próprias informações e escreva sobre você. Siga o exemplo.

Name	Occupation	Likes	Dislikes	Everyday activities
a) Ariel				
b) Audrey				
c) Ollie				
d) You				

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- a) Ariel is a veterinarian. He likes animals and he doesn't like people who mistreat them. He takes care of animals every day.
- b) _____
- c) _____
- d) _____