

3° ANO

SEMANA 24

Conjunctive Adverbs

A conjunctive adverb connects two independent clauses.

Cause or effect	Sequence	Time	Contrast
Therefore Hence Accordingly Then Thus	Next Furthermore In addition Finally Moreover	Before Meanwhile Now Since Lately	However Instead Rather In spite of
Emphasis	Summarize	Illustrate	Comparison
Indeed Of course Certainly	Finally In conclusion In summary	For example Namely For instance	Also Likewise Similarly

Conjunctive adverbs

11. Look at the following sentences and categorize the conjunctive adverbs in bold into the table below.

- I'm going to finish packing; **meanwhile**, you check our hotel reservation.
- It was ten minutes before departure and boarding hadn't started. The airline clerk, **however**, insisted that we'd depart on time as expected.
- Our flight was overbooked; **therefore**, volunteers had to give up their seat and take a later flight.
- Take off your belt and shoes. **Then**, go through security.
- Traveling by train is cheaper than traveling by plane; **furthermore**, it's usually more scenic.
- I came back because my visa was about to expire; **otherwise**, I would have stayed longer.
- I forgot to take medication before I boarded the ship and; **hence**, I got really seasick.
- Staying at hostels is so much cheaper than staying at hotels. **Moreover**, you get to meet so many different people from all walks of life.

Contrast	Addition	Result	Time
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

12. Check (✓) the ending that best completes the following sentences.

a) This resort does not allow pets; otherwise

(✓) I would have brought Olaf along.

() I would have left Olaf at home.

() I would have had Olaf groomed.

b) We landed in our destination at 6 a.m. We got our carry-on, made our way off the airplane, and then

() we headed for the nearest kiosk to check in our baggage.

() we boarded.

(✓) we headed for baggage claim.

c) I forgot to put my watch forward one hour when I landed in Rio, and hence

() I boarded the plane on time.

(✓) I missed my connecting flight.

() I locked my luggage.

d) The best flight I've ever been on was from Salvador to Manaus in 2005. It was a business trip and everything went as planned. Furthermore,

they lost my luggage.

we hit so much turbulence that I couldn't sleep a wink during the flight.

I got to meet the woman of my dreams on the plane.

e) I always go to the beach in the summer. Next summer, however,

I'm going surfing with my friends in Australia.

I'm taking a few classes to finish college a bit earlier.

I'm working as a life guard in Miami.

f) Stand in line with Brian; meanwhile,

I'm going to stand in line with you.

I'm going to try to find Brian.

I'm going to try to find a place to recharge my

g) I don't have enough money to fly internationally this year. Therefore,

I've decided to go backpacking in my own country.

I've decided to travel around the world.

I've decided to visit just two continents with my whole family.

h) Salvador is a place that everybody should visit one day. It's got so much history, culture, and entertainment. Moreover,

its food is one of the best I've ever tried in my life.

it could be very expensive during the high season.

Rio Grande do Sul should be considered by travelers, too.

13. Which conjunctive adverb best completes the following sentence?

I'd love to visit any country in Europe. _____, it's always been my dream to visit Scotland, so that's where I'm going.

- a) () Moreover
- b) () Otherwise
- c) () Therefore
- d) () Meanwhile
- e) (✓) However

14. Which conjunctive adverb would best connect the ideas below?

Craig is buying tickets for the Ferris Wheel.
Maya is buying a caramel apple.

- a) () Furthermore
- b) () Hence
- c) (✓) Meanwhile
- d) () However
- e) () Moreover



15. Which of the options below is the closest in meaning to the following quote?

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*"You can never cross the ocean until you
have the courage to lose sight of the shore."*

Christopher Columbus

- a) First, you get up the courage to lose sight of the shore, and then you cross the ocean.
- b) You have the courage to lose sight of the shore; however, you don't have the courage to cross the ocean.
- c) You crossed the ocean and, therefore, you got up the courage to lose sight of the shore.
- d) You crossed the ocean; hence you lost sight of the shore.
- e) He crossed the ocean; meanwhile, she got up the courage to lose sight of the shore.

16. Use one of the conjunctive adverbs from the box below to connect the following ideas.

however

otherwise

meanwhile

then

furthermore

- a) We got to the summit at 3 p.m.
We took a picture.

- b) It rained a lot last weekend.
We would have gone to the beach.

17. Choose two of the conjunctive adverbs you have learned and write a short paragraph about one of your travel experiences.



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Example: Após a leitura do exemplo, defina um tempo para que os alunos estruturam seus parágrafos. Se possível, corrija por meio dos **Marking symbols**.

I went to New York last year. I was there for just 4 days. However, it was long enough to make me never want to leave it. The skyline is breathtaking, the nightlife is awesome, and the sights are exquisite. Furthermore, there are so many tourists in the city that you feel like it's the Olympic Games or something. I'd definitely go back.

Sugestão de atividades para casa: questões 6 e 7 da seção **Challenge yourself**.