

Correção apostila 10 inglês

Connections

2 Dica para o trabalho com vocabulário

1. Look at the following pictures and decide if they represent wishes or regrets.



wishes



regrets



wishes



regrets



wishes



regrets

2. You're going to listen to three people talking about wishes or regrets. As you listen, match each recording with a picture from exercise 1.

Track 9

Recording 1	Recording 2	Recording 3
e	c	b

3. Do any of the pictures in the previous activity represent how you feel or what you do when you have wishes or regrets? Discuss with your classmates. *Answers will vary.*

Example: The man in picture f shows how I look when I've made a mistake or when I regret doing something. I lift both hands to my head, close my eyes, and shake my head in disappointment.

Correção apostila 10 inglês



Challenge yourself

1. (UNICAP – PE)

If Jane _____ in a foreign country, she _____ about a new culture but she _____ to go _____ with her old friends.

- a) studies / will learn / won't be able / out
- b) studied / will learn / will be able / off
- c) studies / won't learn / will be able / out
- d) study / would learn / won't be able / in
- e) doesn't study / will learn / won't be able / off

2. Check the option that best completes the following sentence.

Helien _____ catch the bus if she _____.

- a) would – hurry
- b) might – hurries
- c) will – will hurry
- d) could – hurry
- e) had – hurries

3. If Lucy _____ her examination, she _____ very happy.

- a) passes – be
- b) will pass – is
- c) passed – will
- d) passes – will be
- e) pass – would be

4.

[...]
Isn't she lovely
Isn't she wonderful
Isn't she precious
Less than one minute old
[...]

WYNDER, Steve. *Isn't she lovely*. Available at: <http://www.viewwonder.org.uk/discography/albums/songs_at_the_key_of_melodic11.html> Accessed on: 23 June 2015.

What is true about the song excerpt above?

- a) It is about a toddler.
- b) It is about a newborn boy.

- c) It's about a child's first day at school.
- d) It's about a newborn girl.
- e) It's about a child's first birthday party.

5.

The itzy bitsy spider
climbed up the water spout.
Down came the rain
and washed the spider out.
Out came the sun
and dried up all the rain.
And the itzy bitsy spider
went up the spout again!

HUBBARD'S cupboards. *Itzy bitsy spider*. Available at: <http://www.hubbardscupboards.org/mystery_thyme_words.html> Accessed on: 20 June 2015.

Which word best describes the itzy bitsy spider?

- a) unadventurous
- b) persistent
- c) fearful
- d) weak
- e) depressed

6.



Which scenario would be similar to the one shown in the cartoon above?

- a) A mother bear teaching her young to hunt.
- b) A mother monkey giving a banana for her young to peel.
- c) A lion showing his cub how to stalk and ambush a prey.
- d) A mother cicada urging her young on to sing.
- e) A mother firefly giving a flashlight to her young.

Correção apostila 10 inglês

4. Which of the options below best explains the following saying?



"It's no use crying over spilled milk."

- a) Milk is spilled if a child cries.
- b) If milk is spilled, a child will cry somewhere.
- c) If a child cries, somebody will use spilled milk.
- d) If something bad has happened, complaining about it won't help.
- e) Something bad happens every time milk is spilled.

Pay attention!

- Unless means the same as if + not. Compare the following sentences:

We won't be able to play this game if we don't find four more kids.

We won't be able to play this game unless we find four more kids.

5. Check (✓) the pairs of sentences where both of them mean the same thing.

- a) If you lie, your nose will grow.
Your nose won't grow unless you lie.
- b) Your eyesight may improve if you eat carrots.
Unless you eat carrots, your eyesight won't improve.
- c) If he doesn't get tucked in by his mother, he can't sleep.
He can't sleep unless he gets tucked in by his mother.
- d) If it rains tomorrow, we will cancel the picnic.
We will cancel the picnic unless it rains tomorrow.
- e) She doesn't sleep well if she doesn't sleep with her soft toys.
Unless she sleeps with her soft toys, she doesn't sleep well.

6. What is true about the following illustration?



- a) If the father's demand is met, he will cry.
- b) The father won't stop crying unless the triplets eat their food.
- c) The triplets will keep crying if all their demands are met.
- d) If the triplets eat, their father will keep on crying.
- e) The father will keep crying if his demand is met.

Correção apostila 10 inglês

- (e) get very angry
- (i) use of fear and guilt to get somebody to do what you want them to do
- (o) believe in something that is meant to deceive you
- (r) be in one's situation
- (s) be difficult to deal with
- (t) reprimand somebody
- (v) stop doing something because one has matured
- (w) prevent somebody from finding out the truth
- (x) have a great time
- (y) to do what one wants
- (z) punish a child for doing something wrong
- (1) cut something into thin pieces

5. Which of the words and phrases from the previous activity is the following situation about? Write down your answer.



GIVE ME AN ICE CREAM AS BIG AS YOUR LOVE FOR ME!

Emotional blackmail. The kid tries to take advantage of her parents' love for her to get what she wants.

6. When you were a child, did you ever use emotional blackmail on your parents? If so, what examples of emotional blackmail did you use on them? Talk to a classmate about it. *Answers will vary.*

Sugestão de atividade: questão 6 da seção **Challenge yourself**.

Did you know?



Children may be addressed by different names over the course of their lives. When a child has just been born, the word used is **newborn**. **Infant**, which is a rather formal word, is used from birth to one year of age. When the child is learning to walk, the word used is **toddler**. Now, in the eyes of parents, a child, no matter how old he or she is, will always be their **baby**.



Focus on speaking

0 Encaminhamento metodológico

What kind of child were you? Use the vocabulary from the box below while answering this question.

a handful shy a spoiled brat a nerd hyperactive
 lazy calm a daydreamer popular a loner a show-off
 playful quibble a bully a cry baby obedient
 gente adorable funny responsible creative

Sugestão de atividades: questões 4, 5 e 6 da seção **Challenge yourself**

Useful language

As a child, I was...

Whenever there were people over, I would...

Although I was a bit of... I always...

Correção apostila 10 inglês

Pay attention!

- In the first conditional, present tenses are used in the if-clause (e.g.: simple present, present continuous, present perfect), and will, may, might, can, or imperatives are used in the main clause.

Examples:

If you don't stop being so silly, I will/may/might drive you back home.

If you're playing soccer tomorrow, put your cleats outside in the sun.

If you have finished your homework, you can watch TV.

- If you start a conditional sentence with the if-clause, a comma must be used to separate the clauses. No commas are used if you start a conditional sentence with the main clause.

Examples:

If Joana watches a horror movie, she can't sleep alone for a week or so.

Joana can't sleep alone for a week or so if she watches a horror movie.

2. Match the clauses and find out how responsible Paul is.



- a) He goes over all the material
- b) He takes care of his little brother
- c) He helps his mother around the house
- d) If he's going to read a novel,
- e) if he's finished doing his homework,
- f) if he is sick,
- () if the maid can't come to work.
- () he helps his little brother do his.
- () if his parents go to the movies.
- () if he has a test.
- () he follows all the doctor's recommendations.
- () he researches the author and the time in which it was written.

3. Check (✓) the option that best completes the real conditional clauses.

- a) If Beatrice sees a little puppy,
(✓) she has to pat it. () she was patting it.
() I patted it.
- b) If they lose on Friday,
() they cried.
(✓) they will be so disappointed.
() they will not lose.
- c) If it's sunny,
() she played outside with her dolls.
() nobody was playing it.
(✓) she plays outside with her dolls.
- d) If I ever have another child,
() I want to have a child.
() she will have a child.
(✓) I want it to be a boy.
- e) If I get in trouble,
() my parents grounded me.
(✓) my parents will ground me.
() my parents will be grounded.
- f) If you've finished your dinner,
() I will brush my teeth.
(✓) go brush your teeth.
() I've brushed your teeth.

Correção apostila 10 inglês



Research projects

5 Encaminhamento metodológico.

The *Little Rascals* is an American movie about the adventures of a group of kids. The movie, which was a box-office hit, was released in 1994. In small groups, research another movie with child actors and present it to your class. Use the following questions as guide lines.

- What is the title of the movie? *The Little Rascals.*
- What type of movie is it? *Comedy.*
- When was it released? *In 1994.*
- Where does it take place? *In a fictitious small town in the USA.*
- Who are the actors? *Travis Tedford, Kevin Jamal Woods, Britanny Asthor Holmes, among others. A boy named Alfalfa, who belongs to a "He-Man Woman Haters" club, falls in love with a girl called Darla. The story develops around the other club members' attempts to sabotage the relationship.*
- Does it have a happy or sad ending? *It has a happy ending.*
- What is your favorite scene? *Answers will vary.*



THE LITTLE Rascals. Available at: <http://www.mall.com.br/infot/110366?ref_c=ref_its>
Accessed on: 21 Aug. 2015



Focus on language

7 Sugestão de atividade

Real conditionals

1. Look at the table below and decide if the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

REAL CONDITIONALS	
Zero conditional	First conditional
If I clean my plate, I get dessert.	If you make me eat that, I will throw up.
If my daughter throws a tantrum, her allowance goes down.	If he doesn't finish his homework by ten, he won't play with you.

- (T) Real conditional sentences consist of two clauses: an if-clause (red) and a main clause (yellow).
- (F) An if-clause presents a result and a main clause presents a condition.
- (T) In real conditional sentences, a result takes place if a certain condition is fulfilled.
- (T) The first conditional is used to talk about possibilities in the future.
- (T) The zero conditional is used to talk about results that will always happen if a certain condition is fulfilled.
- (T) In the zero conditional, the if-clause and the main clause have the same verb tense.
- (F) Will is used in the if-clause.

Correção apostila 10 inglês

l) "A whopping 67.5 per cent of American and 77.9 per cent of Chinese parents admitted to employing the threat of abandonment."

- () small
- (✓) colossal
- () revealing

4. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the verbs listed in the box below.

shield	muffle	swallow
curb	sob	pour out

- a) The boy was actually surprised when he swallowed the coin, but his mother was not because she knew that it would come out naturally.
- b) The orphan girl's emotions pour/poured out with tears of joy to see her parents for the first time.
- c) Matt knew that he would get in trouble if his parents heard him crying, so he covered his mouth with his hand to muffle the sound.
- d) However, he couldn't help it. He continued to sob/sobbing until his cries could be heard throughout the entire house. Explique aos alunos que o verbo continue pode ser seguido tanto por um verbo no infinitivo com to quanto por um verbo com -ing com pouca diferença de significado.
- e) The other kids wore their baseball caps backwards during the game, but Jimmy wore his forwards to shield his eyes from the sun.
- f) As they waited for dinner, the mother gave each hungry child a slice of bread to curb their appetites.

5. Go over the white lies from the excerpt and check (✓) the ones that you heard as a child.

Answers will vary.
Durante a conferência, amplie o trabalho com o vocabulário, retomando expressões usadas no texto dessa seção e apresentando outras que se fizerem necessárias.

- "If you swallow chewing gum, you will die." ()
- "Don't make faces, if the wind changes, your face will stay like that forever." ()
- "Santa only brings presents to good children." ()
- "Don't sit so close to the television, you'll go blind." ()
- "Going outside with wet hair will give you a cold." ()
- "If you don't come with me now, I'm going to leave you here to sleep the night." ()

6. What other white lies did you hear when you were a child? Write some examples.

Answers will vary.

Correção apostila 10 inglês



Focus on listening



4 Encaminhamento metodológico

1. Read the following sentences. Have you ever said any of them to your parents? Discuss with your classmates. *Answers will vary.*

if you make me eat that, I will throw up.

if you don't give me money for a hot dog, I will go on a hunger strike.

if you love me more than mom, give me 5 bucks.

if you love me, don't make me go to school today.

if you guys don't let me go out with my friends, I will hold my breath until I die.

if you love me, then buy me a new video game.

(I) never misbehave again if you let me sleep at my friend's tonight.

if you make me wear that, I will never talk to you again.

2. You're going to hear Bruce talking about the kind of child he was. Which of the sentences from the previous activity did he use on his parents? Track 8



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if you guys don't let me go out with my friends, I will hold my breath until I die.

3. Listen again and answer the following questions with "Bruce", "Bruce's mom", or "Bruce's parents". Track 8

Who...	Bruce	Bruce's mom	Bruce's parents
was often put on time-outs?	✓		
often got told off?	✓		
hit the ceiling?		✓	
tried to cover something up?	✓		
was a handful?	✓		
always has a blast telling stories?			✓
shredded the curtains?	✓		
often grounded somebody?			✓
often lectured somebody?			✓

4. Listen again and match the phrases from the listening with their corresponding definition. Track 8

a) put a child on a time-out/ground a child

b) tell somebody off

c) be in somebody else's shoes

d) shred something

e) hit the ceiling

f) cover something up

g) fall for something

h) grow out of something


i) have a blast

j) be a handful

k) get one's way

l) emotional blackmail

Correção apostila 10 inglês

2. You're going to listen to a teenager from Colombia talking about her childhood. Which game or toy from activity 1 does she talk about?  Track 7

Rayuela.



3. Listen again and check (✓) the option that correctly answers each of the following questions.  Track 7

- a) What is the game called in Spanish?

Sayuela

Cayuela

Rayuela

- b) What is used to draw the game grid?

A marker

A piece of chalk

A pen

- c) How many squares should be drawn?

16

17

8

4. What is this game called in Portuguese?

Amarelinha.

5. Get in pairs and discuss the following questions: Did you use to play any of the games from activity 1? What about the toys? Were they popular when you were a kid? Write down your answers.

Example: *I used to play hide-and-seek with my friends. I preferred hiding to seeking. Also, it was a lot more fun to play it at night.*

Answers will vary.

Escreva o que se usa a estrutura prefer someone/something to someone/something quando queremos esclarecer que

'preferimos alguma coisa ou pessoa a outra' Informe também que prefer pode ser seguido por verbo no infinitivo + to ou

com -ing.

Focus on reading



 Encaminhamento metodológico

1. Look at the following statements and decide if they are true (T) or false (F).

a) A white lie is an ill-intentioned lie.

b) Most parents use white lies to shape children's conduct.

c) American parents lie to their children just as much as Chinese parents do.

d) According to a study, threatening to abandon their children is the most common lie that American and Chinese parents tell their children.

e) All white lies are unbelievable.

f) Much is known about the consequences of lying to children.

Correção apostila 10 inglês

Childhood is a very special time that many adults desire to go back to at different moments in their lives and for various reasons. In this unit, you will revisit some aspects of childhood and discuss some particular issues that arise from it. This unit is illustrated by photos, cartoons, articles, and an account of a personal story. Have fun!

Connections

2 Encaminhamento metodológico

1. Look at the following words and phrases and classify them as children's games or toys.



top



action figure



tag



hopscotch



doll



blind man's bluff



cat's cradle



yo-yo



hide-and-seek



slot car racing track

Games

tag
hopscotch
blind man's bluff
cat's cradle
hide-and-seek

Toys

top
action figure
doll
yo-yo
slot car racing track